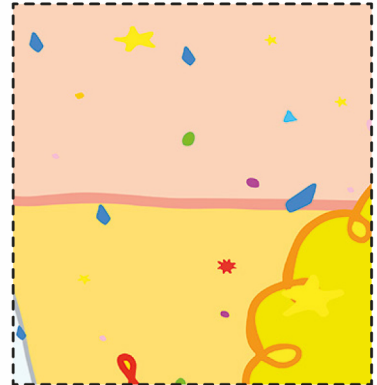




# Puzzle



clan